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## TROOPS SENT TO END BUTTE MINE WAR

### Strike Break Held Near as Grunau Is Freed

#### GIVES BOND SO HE CAN GUIDE MEN

Leader Expected to Fulfill Promise to Induce Men to Return at Once.

**BULLETIN.**  
Chicago, April 22.—Hope for an immediate settlement of the switchmen's and engineers' strike was lost here today when John Grunau, president of the Chicago yardmen's association, declared he would take no immediate action to end the walk-out until 10 o'clock, Saturday morning, he said. "I will not talk of take any action until my case has been heard before a federal commissioner," Charles Clyde, United States district attorney, told him that he is welcome to call a meeting of the strikers, if he wishes to do so providing the meeting was a lawful one.

Chicago, April 22.—(United Press.)—John Grunau, leader of the striking railroad switchmen, was back in Chicago today, free from jail on bond. Reports were that Grunau would arrange a second meeting of "outlaws" to end the strike.

Following the break-up of the strikers' mass meeting called yesterday to officially end the strike, Shannon Jones and R. S. Murphy, Grunau's lieutenants, led a group of strikers back to their jobs. They were called "rebels" and "traitors," when they attempted to have the strikers' meeting vote the strike ended.

Railroad officials today reported the situation nearly normal. "The movement of live stock continues above normal," the report of railroad said, declaring freight and passenger service was little affected by the strike.

**Leaders Quit Strike.**  
Chicago, April 22.—(A. P.)—The next move of "outlaw" rail strikers in the Chicago district, split by a revolt against their own leaders, was awaited today by federal officials and railroad representatives.

Meanwhile "rebel" leaders, repudiated by the men when they counseled ending the walkout because, they said, they "could not fight the government," abandoned the insurgents and returned to work at the head of small groups.

**All Eyes on Grunau.**  
Action of John Grunau, president of the Chicago yardmen's association, who obtained his release yesterday from jail at Joliet, Ill., on bond and hurried to Chicago, was looked to as the next step to ward possible settlement of the walkout. Grunau announced several days ago he would urge the men to call off the walkout but would not appear at the meeting.

A steady improvement in traffic conditions throughout the middle west and on the Pacific coast was reported by railroads.

**Still Holding Out.**  
New York, April 22.—(A. P.)—Approximately 5,000 railroad strikers, meeting in Jersey City today, were reported unofficially to have voted not to return to work, but to appeal to men on all lines who have not walked out to do so in their support.

Proposal of striking engineers and firemen in the Hoboken yards of the Erie railroad that they return to work in a body and be guaranteed their seniority rights, was rejected by railroad officials today.

A delegation representing the Hoboken men who are still on strike, conferred with the Erie officials here and made the proposal. Railroad officials insisted each strike should stand on its own record and let it be known that some of the men now out would not be taken back.

#### MARKOE SLAYER INDICTED BY JURY

New York, April 22.—An indictment charging first degree murder was returned by the grand jury today against Thomas W. Simpson, slayer of James Wright Markoe, noted burglar, during last Sunday's service in St. George's Episcopal church.

#### "FOOTSTOCK" HOME.

New York, April 22.—William E. (Footstock) Johnson of Weather, Ohio, returned here today from Liverpool on the steamer New York after literally having given an eye to make England "dry." The grand jury of the American Anti-Saloon league was met by a host of prohibition advocates.

#### CUMMINS HITS PRESIDENT AND PACT OF PEACE

Tells Iowa G. O. P. Nation Needs "Right Minded Man."

Des Moines, Iowa, April 22.—Iowa Republicans in state convention today selected the delegates to cast the state's 26 votes at the national convention in Chicago. The tentative slate agreed upon late last night included the names of two women—Mrs. Frank Dodson of Des Moines, and Mrs. James Devitt of Oskaloosa. Cummins was temporary chairman and delivered the keynote address. M. J. Tobin of Benton county, was slated to be permanent chairman.

Des Moines, Iowa, April 22.—President Wilson and the peace treaty were condemned and the railroad law commended by Senator Cummins, president pro tempore of the senate, in an address here today to the Iowa Republican convention.

Predicting Republican success next November, Senator Cummins said a Republican president should be chosen "because it is high time that the president should be a right-minded man."

"For surely," he continued, "eight years of mystery, of uncertainty, of inconsistency, of abnormality, of inconceivable twisting and turning in the office of the chief executive are punishment enough for all the sins and blunders we may have committed, and we have earned our emancipation."

#### Praise For Rail Return.

Senator Cummins declared the Republicans were responsible for the law returning the railroads to private ownership which he characterized as "a great forward step in progressive and constructive legislation" containing "a code for protection of railroad workers."

Mr. Cummins said the railroad labor board is "a tribunal which will render to railroad wage workers a surer and higher justice than they can ever hope to secure through a strike." With such a tribunal, he said, the public in its need for uninterrupted transportation, was entitled to declare unlawful conspiracies of railroad workers "to coerce employers by inflicting upon an innocent public the infinite cruelties which spring from general cessation of transportation."

#### Treaty to be Issued.

The treaty of Versailles will be a campaign issue, said Mr. Cummins, who asserted that it contained "unconstitutional and treasonable provisions."

The greatest problem now facing America, Mr. Cummins said, is "to readjust the disordered relation which has inevitably appeared between wages and compensation for personal service and the price of commodities." Increased production, he added, was the remedy.

#### MILLERAND FOR U. S. ADVICE IN TURK PROBLEM

San Remo, April 22.—Alexandre Millerand, the French premier, received today American newspaper correspondents of whom 11 are here, and talked freely about peace conference affairs.

"Our friendship with the American people," he said, "did not begin with 1914, but very long before that and before you brought us the decisive help in the war, which now is such a precious recollection."

"I regret we could not have the direct, active cooperation of the United States government in the preparation of the Turkish treaty here, but I am sure America will not stand apart always from European affairs. I regret much more that the United States does not participate in the discussion of Germany's treatment of the treaty of Versailles, which will be considered tomorrow."

The official statement issued by the supreme council at the close of the morning session says: "The supreme council assembled today at 11 a. m. and heard the opinion of military and naval experts on questions regarding the administration of the Dardanelles straits. The council approved the insertion of clauses relating to this matter in the Turkish peace treaty. The council afterwards examined the present situation in the Caucasus."

Taking up the Monroe doctrine, Dr. Brum pointed out how it had "constituted on the whole, an efficacious safeguard to the territorial integrity of many American countries."

#### CON-CON DEFEATS SUFFRAGE SCHEME

Springfield, Ill., April 22.—A plan to incorporate in the new Illinois constitution a section requiring voters to exercise the right of suffrage was rejected by the constitutional convention today, 49 to 24.

The vote was taken after a morning of debate on an amendment offered by Delegate William J. Sneed of Herrin in the report of the suffrage committee. Delegate Sneed's amendment provided for the disfranchisement of voters who do not attend the polls.

#### ALLIES ARE NEAR BREAK OVER PEACE

Premiers at San Remo Reported at Odds Over Terms to Germany.

(By United Press.)  
Paris, April 22.—Indications of the breach between the allied premiers in the meeting at San Remo were seen in newspaper dispatches here today.

French correspondents made no effort to conceal the situation. On the one side, they said, stands Prime Minister Lloyd George of Great Britain, favoring modification of the peace treaty with Germany and asking France to pledge herself not to act alone to enforce the treaty in future.

The British leader is backed by Premier Nitti of Italy and Baron Matsui of Japan.

Opposing them is Premier Millerand, holding to the French decision that the treaty of Versailles must be enforced to the letter serving for France the right to enforce those clauses which most vitally affect her.

The correspondents agreed that the conference so far has only skirted about the real business of the meeting—Germany.

Some of them were pessimistic. "In view of the fact that Italy and Japan have agreed to support Lloyd George, the French have only two alternatives," one correspondent wrote, "to concede or quit San Remo."

#### Squabble Over Ruhr.

Prolongation of German occupation of the Ruhr district which the French have opposed, probably will be granted, the Petit Parisien's correspondent said, while a dispatch to the Matin said that Lloyd George and Nitti had proposed to Millerand that the conference call in German representatives, including Chancellor Mueller, to discuss political and economic relations between Germany and the entente.

Le Journal said French military experts had proposed to solve the difficulties confronting the League of Nations, which refused to accept a mandate over Armenia because it had no power to enforce its orders, by giving the league an army of several thousand men, fully equipped with airplanes.

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#### CAILLAUX GUILTY OF ENEMY DEALS

Paris, April 22.—Joseph Caillaux, former premier of France, this evening was found guilty of having had commerce with the enemy by the high court of the senate. The vote was 150 to 91.

Paris, April 22.—The charges of high treason and intelligence with the enemy against former Premier Joseph Caillaux were eliminated by the high court of the senate today by a vote of 213 to 28. This eliminated the possibility of the death penalty being inflicted.

#### May Delivery in Corn Market Hardest Hit in Continuance of Breaks

Chicago, April 22.—Sharp new breaks took place today in the corn market right at the outset. The heaviest fall was in the May delivery, which in some cases exhibited a sheer descent of six cents a bushel since last night. Renewed weakness in the New York stock market was the main reason ascribed.

#### Initial Price Wider.

Initial prices in corn had a much wider range than usual, and for the May delivery were as much as two cents apart for simultaneous trades in different parts of the pit. May started at \$1.62 to \$1.64, as compared with \$1.66½ to \$1.68 at yesterday's finish. The corn market as a whole opened ½¢ to 5¢ lower, with July at \$1.56½ to \$1.57½.

A big trade was in progress in all the grain pits. There had been a heavy accumulation of selling orders during the night, and individual operations counted for little. After the opening, however, commission house buying increased, and a sharp rally followed. Price fluctuations were so rapid that blackboard quotations were frequently far out of line with the actual market in the pit.

#### Liberty Bonds Weaker.

Further weakness of Liberty bonds was again a disquieting influence, the first 4s declining one per cent, and the first 4½s losing 1.40 per cent.

Advices received by local banks confirmed recent reports of enforced selling of Liberty bonds of industrial centers where labor troubles have been especially prevalent.

#### Close Unchanged.

In the end, the market was not greatly changed from yesterday's finish. Indications that foreigners were taking advantage of the scare and were active on the lookout for bargains in grain did a good deal to restore comparative confidence. The close was unsettled, varying from 1½¢ decline to 1¢ advance, with May at 1.66½ to 1.68½ and July at 1.58½ to 1.59.

#### Johnson Maintains His Lead in Nebraska Vote; Bryan Success Assured

Omaha, Neb., April 22.—The lead estimated by Senator Hiram Johnson of California, in the early count from last Tuesday's primaries lengthened as more precinct returns were received. In 1,654 out of 1,849 precincts in the state, Johnson had a lead of 11,399 votes over General Leonard Wood, with General Pershing third. The vote was:

Johnson, 41,753.  
Wood, 30,354.  
Pershing, 19,960.  
Ross, 1,295.

In the Democratic race for delegates at large, William Jennings Bryan retained his place among the first four and appeared to be strengthening his position on late returns.

#### In Even Break.

In 994 precincts out of 1,849 heard from the delegation was split equally between the Hitchcock and Bryan forces. The vote of 994 precincts showed:

Neville, (H), 26,688.  
Shallenberger, (H), 26,661.  
Stephens, (B), 26,272.  
Bryan, (B), 22,686.  
Berge, (B), 22,295.  
Thomas, (B), 22,295.  
Noble, (H), 18,967.  
McHenry, (H), 18,961.

#### Women's Vote Up to Supreme Court Verdict

(By United Press.)  
Washington, April 22.—Whether the suffrage amendment will be declared ratified in time to give all women citizens full voting rights in the election next November now virtually hinges on action of the United States supreme court in a case to be argued late today or tomorrow.

Final action of the court is expected before adjournment early in June. Suffrage leaders estimate that if the court's action is what they consider favorable, 20,000,000 women will be eligible to vote in the next election, but of this number 7,000,000 will have full suffrage rights under state statutes, while 6,000,000 have limited voting privileges.

The case is an appeal from the Ohio supreme court to determine whether the legislature of that state can ratify an amendment to the federal constitution without submitting it to a referendum. The Ohio supreme court held that the ratification was not complete until the people passed on it.

The suffragists now have 35 ratifications of the Susan B. Anthony amendment, not including that by the Ohio legislature. They feel optimistic about the chances of obtaining favorable action in one or more state legislatures, but admit that it is doubtful if there will be two more ratifications during the next few months.

#### DRAW LINES FOR COMING BALLOT WAR

Demos Fight on Treaty, Republicans on Domestic Issues.

#### BY DAVID LAWRENCE.

(Special to The Argus.)

Washington, D. C., April 22.—President Wilson is to make the treaty of peace the dominant issue of the campaign. Whether a candidate or not, Mr. Wilson will make a fight to have the American people endorse his stand. For the president, therefore, the treaty will not go back to the senate unless, of course, there is some change of heart in the senate or some situation in Europe which alters the whole face of things.

But the overwhelming issue will be the treaty. A vote for the Democratic ticket will be a vote against the peace treaty. That is the Democratic strategy. That is what the Democratic campaign orators are going to say, notwithstanding the protests of Republican spellbinders that they wanted the treaty with reservations and Mr. Wilson blocked the way. If the American people defeat the Democratic party on that issue, the president's next move would unquestionably be to withdraw American participation from Europe, and from that would logically follow another peace negotiation by the next president-elect, either a separate peace or an entrance into the league with reservations.

G. O. P. on Domestic Issues.  
But while it would be the aim of the Republican party to keep the American people concentrated on domestic issues, the Democrats, led by the president, will blame all the economic and business ills of the country on the failure of the senate to ratify the treaty.

In the meantime the president is taking upon his own shoulders the determination of American foreign policy. American ambassadors abroad have been instructed to act as "observers" at all international conferences. Foreign governments will know that this is merely a

#### D. A. A. INDORSES NEW ARMY DRILL

Washington, April 22.—Universal military training was endorsed today by the continental congress of the Daughters of the American Revolution, an amendment to make such training voluntary instead of compulsory being lost for want of a second.

Copies of the resolution will be sent to the house and senate military committees.

#### GEORGIA RETURNS PALMER IN LEAD

Atlanta, April 22.—Unofficial complete returns from Georgia's Democratic presidential preference primary held Tuesday, showed today that Attorney General Palmer would have 140 votes in the party's state convention, a 10 vote plurality over Thomas E. Watson, his nearest opponent. Senator Hoke Smith, the third candidate, on the basis of the same returns, will have 114 votes.

#### NOOSE FOR WOMAN IN BRUTAL DEATH OF STEPDAUGHTER

Quebec, April 22.—Mrs. Marie Anne Gagnon was found guilty yesterday of torturing and murdering her 16-year-old stepdaughter, Aureole Gagnon, and was sentenced to be hanged Oct. 1.

The girl, after being beaten, burned with a hot poker, and made to walk barefooted in the snow, was forced to drink poison, the evidence disclosed.

The post mortem examination of the body revealed 54 wounds. The defense pleaded insanity.

#### The Weather

Probably thunder storms this afternoon; unsettled and colder tonight. Friday fair and colder. Strong southwest to northwest winds.

Highest temperature yesterday, 74; lowest last night, 60. Wind velocity at 7 a. m., 16 miles per hour.

Recapitulation last 24 hours, 91. 12 m. 7 p.m. 7 a.m. yesterday, yesterday, today.

Dry bulb tem. 71 70 65  
Wet bulb tem. 56 56 52  
Rel. humid. 38 38 54

#### Daily River Bulletin.

Change Stage, 24 hrs.  
Rock Island 11.5 .1  
St. Paul 6.2 .1  
Red Wing 5.8 .1  
LaCrosse 7.7 .1  
Dubuque 11.8 .4  
LeClaire 8.8 .1  
Davenport 11.5 .1

#### River Forecast.

Slowly falling stages in the Mississippi will prevail from below Dubuque to Muscatine unless heavy rains occur.

J. M. SEIER, Meteorologist.

#### GOV. GARDNER OF MISSOURI LAUDS WILSON

Indorses Administration as Convention Platform.

Joplin, Mo., April 22.—The Democratic state central committee meeting here prior to the opening of the state convention, to elect delegates-at-large to the national convention, voted to seat in the temporary convention organization a contesting delegation of 17 from the 28th ward of St. Louis, represented by Charles M. Hay.

#### Indorses Administration.

Joplin, Mo., April 22.—Governor Frederick D. Gardner delivered the keynote address at the Democratic state convention here this morning, of which he was chosen temporary chairman. In his address Governor Gardner indorses the national administration, made a plea for the adoption of the peace treaty and the covenant of the League of Nations without substantial alteration, declaring for a small army and opposition to universal military training; condemned industrial courts and extolled the record of the Democratic state administration in Missouri.

#### Convention Plans.

He suggested that the Democratic national convention at San Francisco taking the following action:

"That the administration of Woodrow Wilson be heartily endorsed, including his services as commander-in-chief of the army and navy during the war."

"That the League of Nations be endorsed, not objecting to any reasonable interpretation or reservation, but opposing a reservation (the Lodge reservation to Article X) that destroys the very keystone of the covenant."

"That we outline our promise for the rehabilitation of the nation's financial and fiscal affairs."

#### Lodge Plan "Cowardly."

Governor Gardner denounced the Lodge reservation to Article X of the covenant of the League of Nations as "cowardly."

Compensation for former service men, either in the form of and grants, loans or cash bonus should be provided, Governor Gardner declared. He advocated a small army without universal training.

#### BREAD PRICES DUE FOR SHARP RISES, REPORT

(By United Press.)  
Washington, April 22.—Bread prices will be increased again following rising flour and wheat quotations, government reports indicated today.

Wheat, now selling far above the government guarantee price, has not reached a high level, according to the crop estimate bureau of the agricultural department.

"The 1920 crop will be shorter not only in the United States, but throughout the world," said Statistician Nat Murray.

"This will affect prices inside the United States. It means what the trade calls a 'healthy market'; it spells the reverse of production, a fluctuating market and perhaps also further advances in prices."

Other signs also point to a rising market. One is dissolution of the United States grain corporation June 30.

The grain corporation, through its ability to buy, sell or store large quantities of wheat, has power to control prices to a large extent. Many farmers contend it deliberately has held down wheat prices. Senators and congressmen from agricultural states today predicted dissolution of the corporation would bring sudden increases in prices.

#### COLLEGE DEGREES FOR 'BLACK JACK' AND DRAFT CHIEF

Columbia, Mo., April 22.—(United Press.)—Honorary degrees of doctor of laws were to be conferred upon General John J. Pershing and Major General E. H. Crowder, native sons of the University of Missouri, at ceremonies here today.

About three hundred students were also to receive degrees.

#### OVERALLS DEMAND REPORTED DOUBLE

Poughkeepsie, April 22.—Overalls manufacturers in this city and Wappingers Falls, report the demand for working clothes has doubled in the last week. At the factory of Sweet, Orr and company it was said that the wholesale price has not been increased, although retailers everywhere have increased their prices to consumers.

#### 14 SHOT IN BATTLE FOR WAGE RAISE

Shooting Follows Attempt of Sheriff to Disperse Idlers at Mine.

#### BULLETIN.

Butte, Mont., April 22.—The Anaconda Copper Mining company mines in the Butte district will resume work tomorrow after having been closed since Monday because of a strike, it was announced today.

Spokane, Wash., April 22.—A detachment of the 21st Infantry left Fort George Wright, near here, early today for Butte, Mont., following receipt of orders late last night from western department headquarters.

Butte, Mont., April 22.—Hugh B. Haran, a guard in front of the Daily Bulletin, said to be the organ of the Metal Mine Workers' union No. 500, I. W. W., was shot and killed today by Joseph Papp, another guard. Papp, who was arrested, said the shooting was accidental.

San Francisco, Cal., April 22.—Announcement that he had complied with the request of Governor Stewart of Montana, that troops be sent to Butte as the result of minor disturbances there, was made here today by Lieutenant General Hunter Liggett, commanding the Western department of the army. The size of the detachment was left to Major-General John F. Morrison, commanding Camp Lewis, he said.

#### 14 Men Shot.

Butte, Mont., April 22.—City and county authorities were investigating a clash late yesterday near the Anaconda mine here in which 14 men were shot and two of them seriously wounded.

Most of the injured were said to be pickets placed about the mine following the calling of a strike Sunday by the Metal Mine Workers' union to enforce demands including a wage of \$7.00 "for a six-hour day and release of all political prisoners."

#### Shot From Windows.

According to Sheriff John K. O'Rourke, while he and a force of deputies were attempting to disperse a crowd which had gathered at the gates of the stockade about the mine, the trouble occurred. At the time, the sheriff said, several heated arguments were in progress.

The first shot, the sheriff said, was fired from a window of a nearby boarding house and narrowly missed a deputy sheriff. Immediately afterward, he said, "shots were fired in all directions."

#### IDENTIFY NEGRO SLAYER OF GIRL BY FINGERPRINTS

Pittsburgh, Kan., April 22.—The negro lynched at Mulberry, Monday, was identified today by the fingerprint system maintained at the Leavenworth federal penitentiary.

His name was Albert Evans. He was received at the Texas state penitentiary in 1915 to serve a two-year term for burglary and at the Joliet, Ill., state prison, March 12, 1915, to serve an indeterminate term for burglary and larceny.

#### TAX STOCKS FOR SOLDIERS' BONUS

Washington, April 22.—A tax on all stock exchange transactions and broker's commissions, has been agreed upon tentatively by the Republican member of the house ways and means committee, in new levies for raising money for the soldier bonus legislation.

Three other levies for raising the money similarly have been adopted by the Republicans.

#### UTILITIES TO FIX ALL METER RATES

Springfield, Ill., April 22.—The right of the public utilities commission to fix a service charge for meter service furnished by utility companies, was upheld today by the Illinois supreme court. The decision was rendered in the suit of the City of Dixon against the Dixon water company. The case was appealed from the Sangamon circuit court.

#### FAIL TO DISOBERN FLASH FROM MARS

Ganser Ranch, Cedar Creek, Neb., April 22.—Dr. Frederick L. Millner and Harvey Ganser, electrical experts, failed in their efforts early today to catch a signal from Mars. The attempt will be renewed to-night.